Silvicultur alanalyse of beech coppice forests in upper Bregalnica region

ШУМАРСКИ ФАКУЛТЕТ ВО СКОПЈЕ
Berner Fachhochschule
HELVETAS Swiss Intercooperation
ФАРМАХЕМ PHARMACHEM
ПРОГРАМА ЗА ЗАЧУВУВАЊЕ НА ПРИРОДАТА
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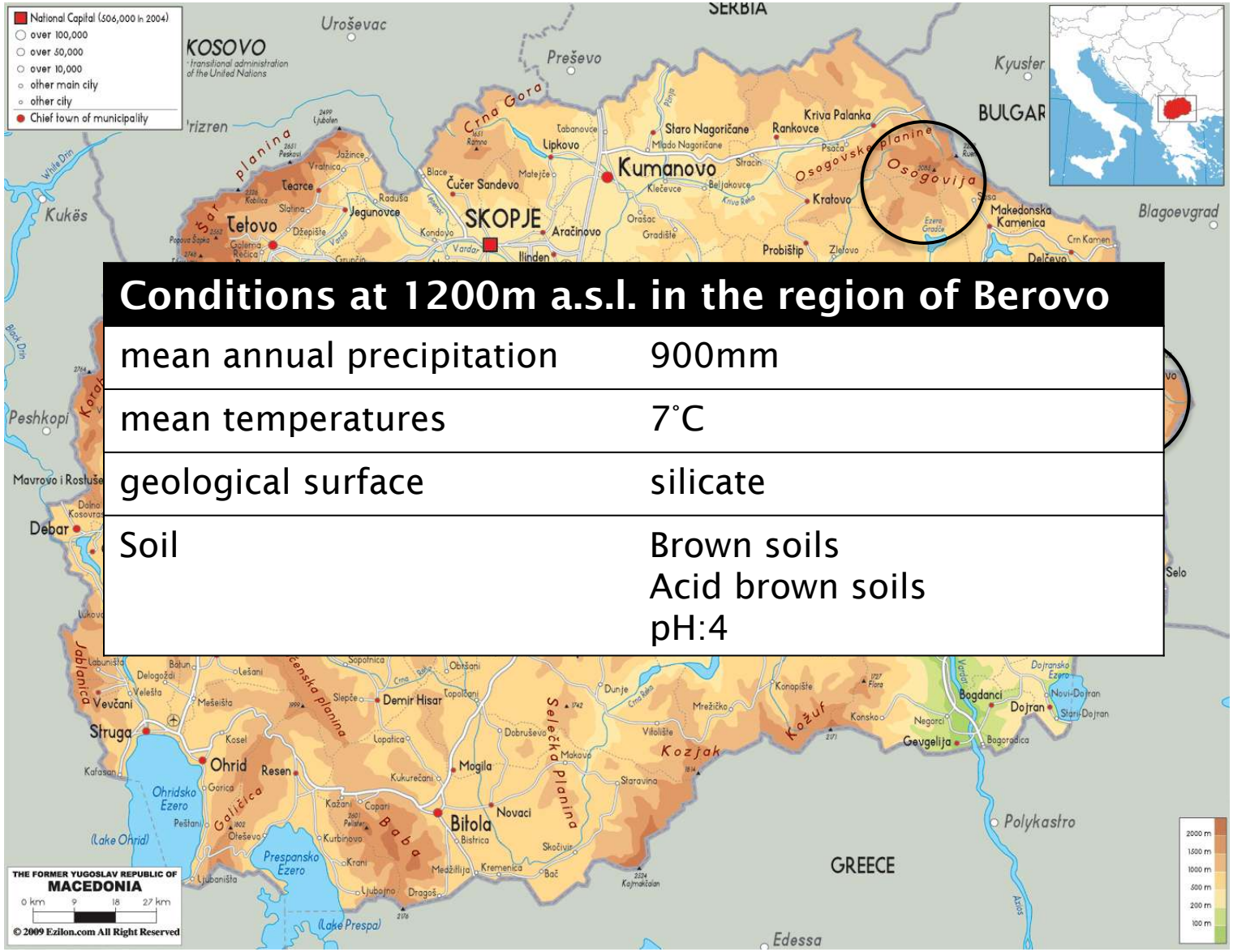
Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation SDC

Region



Conditions at 1200m a.s.l. in the region of Berovo	
mean annual precipitation	900mm
mean temperatures	7°C
geological surface	silicate
Soil	Brown soils Acid brown soils pH:4

Aims of my work

- *What is the optimal management of beech coppice forests?*
- *In what ways beech coppice forests are interesting for timber production?*
- *What is the optimal rotation time for beech coppice forests?*
- *Which growth is expected in beech coppice forests?*

Methodology of the inventory

- Circular areas of 500m^2, radius= 12.65m
- Total ten different ages from 20 to 65 years old
- 5 different ages in the region Kochani and 5 in Berovo
- Per age 5 Plots
- Total 50 plots in both region
- Diameter above 7cm (with the diameter measuring tape)
- Diameter between 3-7cm were just counted

Fieldwork

Position-fixing
Setting up of the plot

Distance and angle

Collection of the data at the tree

Data

Age:	35	Plot:	II (3)
Radius:	12.6		
Trunks (Treenumber)			
Number			
Höhe			
Breite			

Tree Number	Azimut	Distance	Tree
1	115	4.70	Fagus
2	105	10.4	Fagus
3	123	6.00	Fagus
4	111	11.70	Fagus
5	105	11.80	Fagus
6	150	2.80	Fagus
7	146	3.60	Fagus
8	164	3.80	Fagus
9	160	11.30	Fagus
10	178	11.80	Fagus
11	208	10.90	Fagus
12	235	4.00	Fagus
13	221	7.45	Fagus
14	224	5.90	Fagus
15	224	7.70	Fagus
16	234	8.50	Fagus
17	238	8.70	Fagus
18	238	7.60	Fagus
19	243	8.95	Fagus
20	262	4.60	Fagus
21	262	4.20	Fagus
22	283	5.60	Fagus
23	266	6.00	Fagus
24	250	8.60	Fagus
25	255	7.90	Fagus
26	283	7.70	Fagus
27	269	8.40	Fagus
28	284	10.70	Fagus
29	253	12.7	Fagus
30	283	12.1	Fagus
31	274	11.8	Fagus
32	296	8.8	Fagus
33	305	6	Fagus
34	304	3.7	Fagus
35	335	4.1	Fagus
36	360	4.4	Fagus

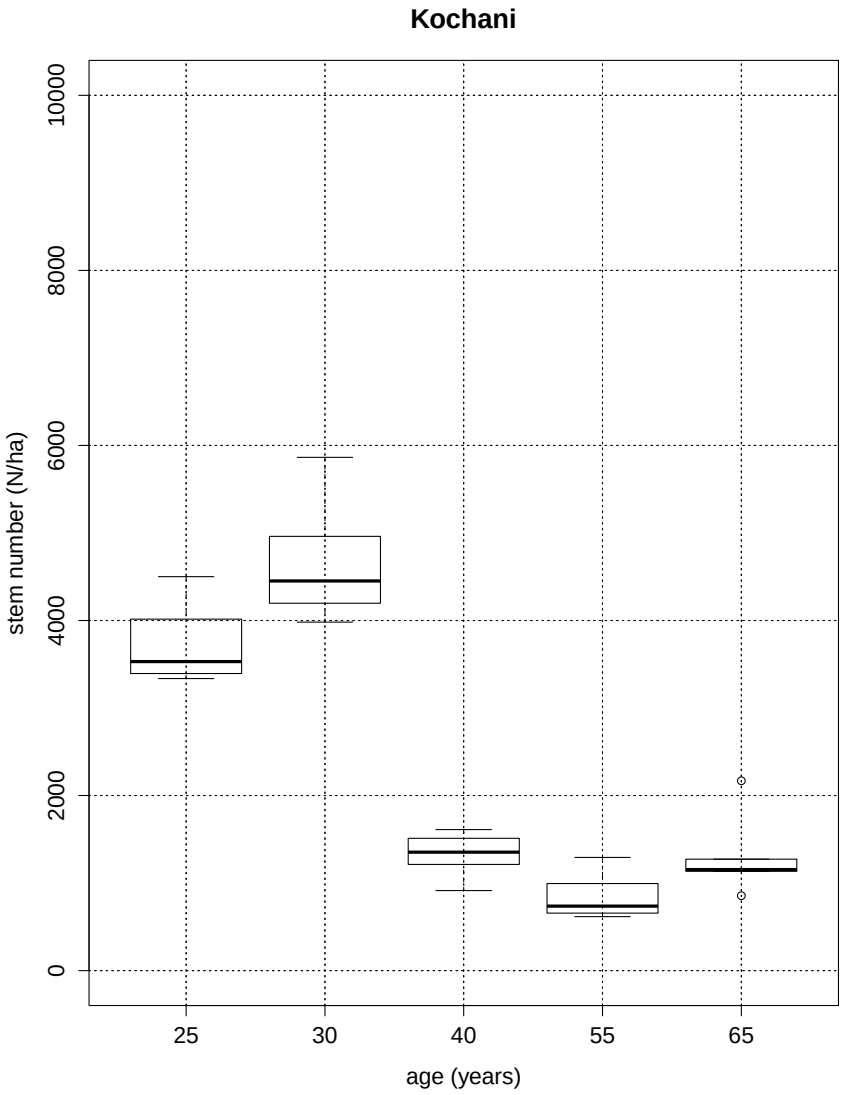
14	15	Stump area	Total	< 7cm	Notice
				1	
				10	
				3	
				6	
				3	
		1,30*2,00		12	
				7	
				4	
		70*75		5	
				9	
				1	
				8	
				4	
				7	
				4	
				5	
				6	
				3	
				3	
				13	
				6	
				3	
				6	
				3	
				1	
				3	
				3	
				5	
				2	
				1	
				3	
		1,40*1,75		5	
				7	
				8	

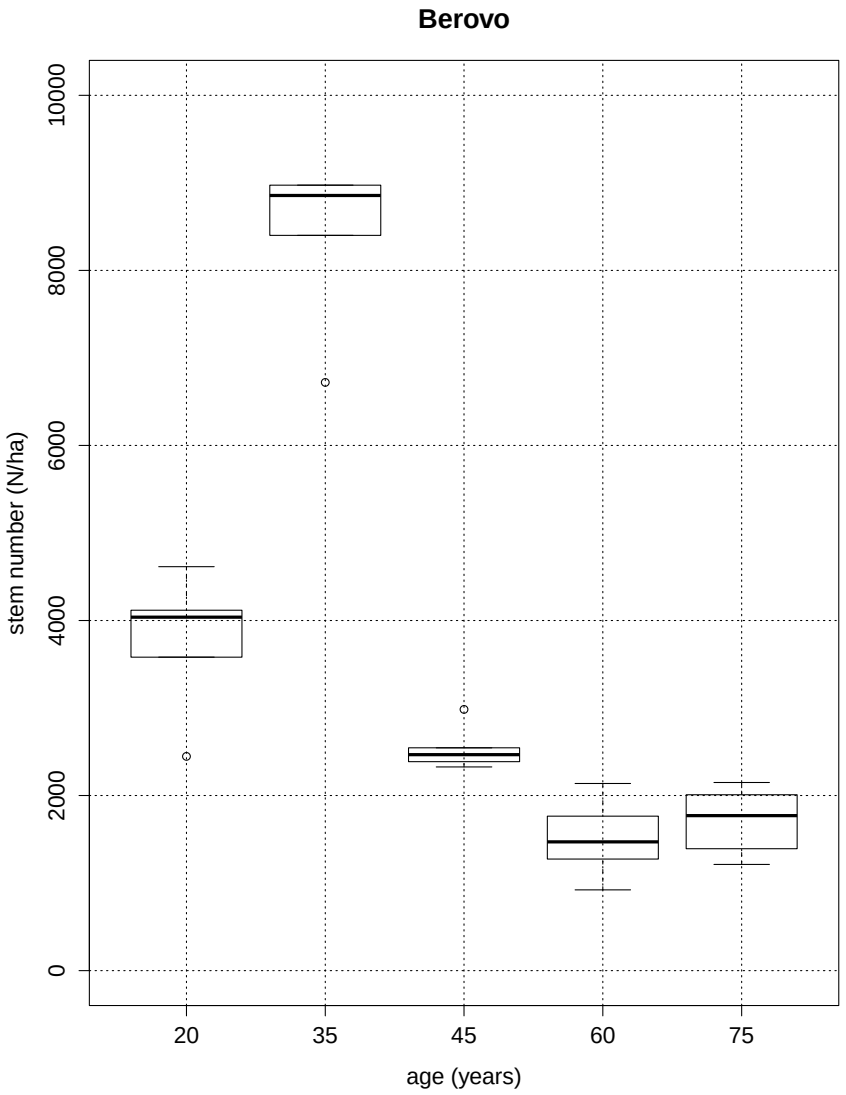
Stands

Around 30 years old

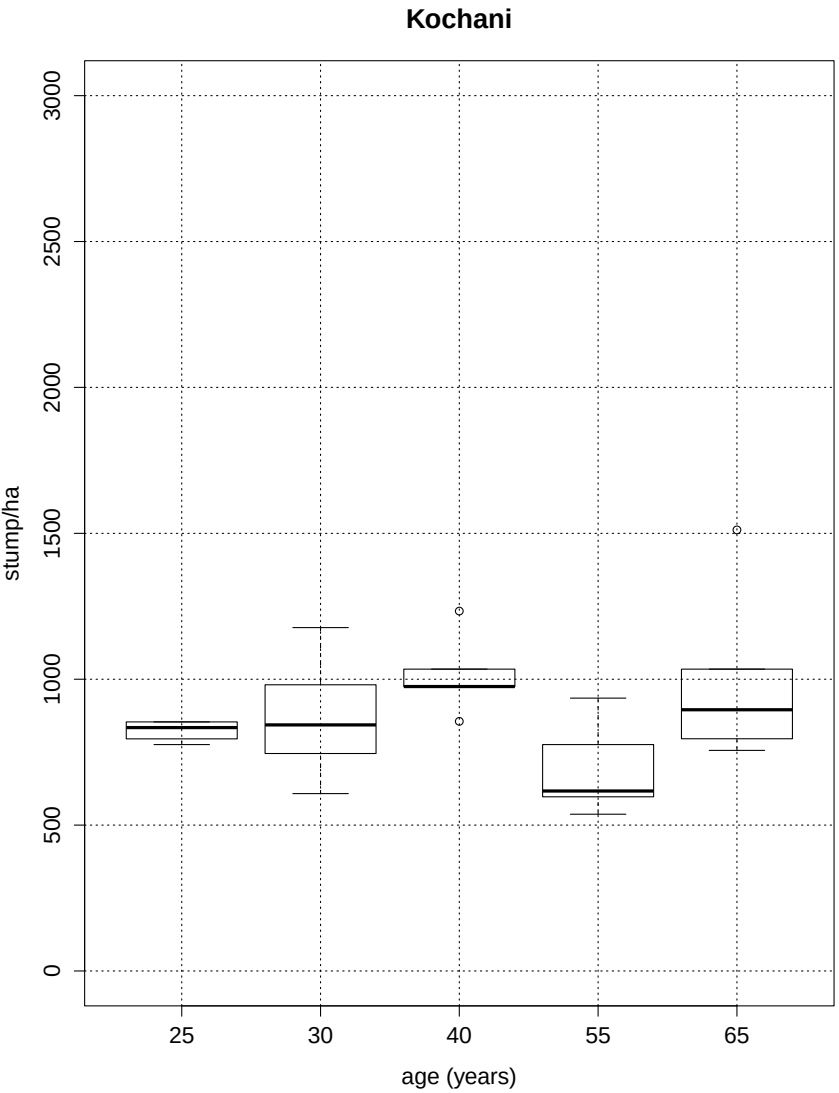
Over 60 years old

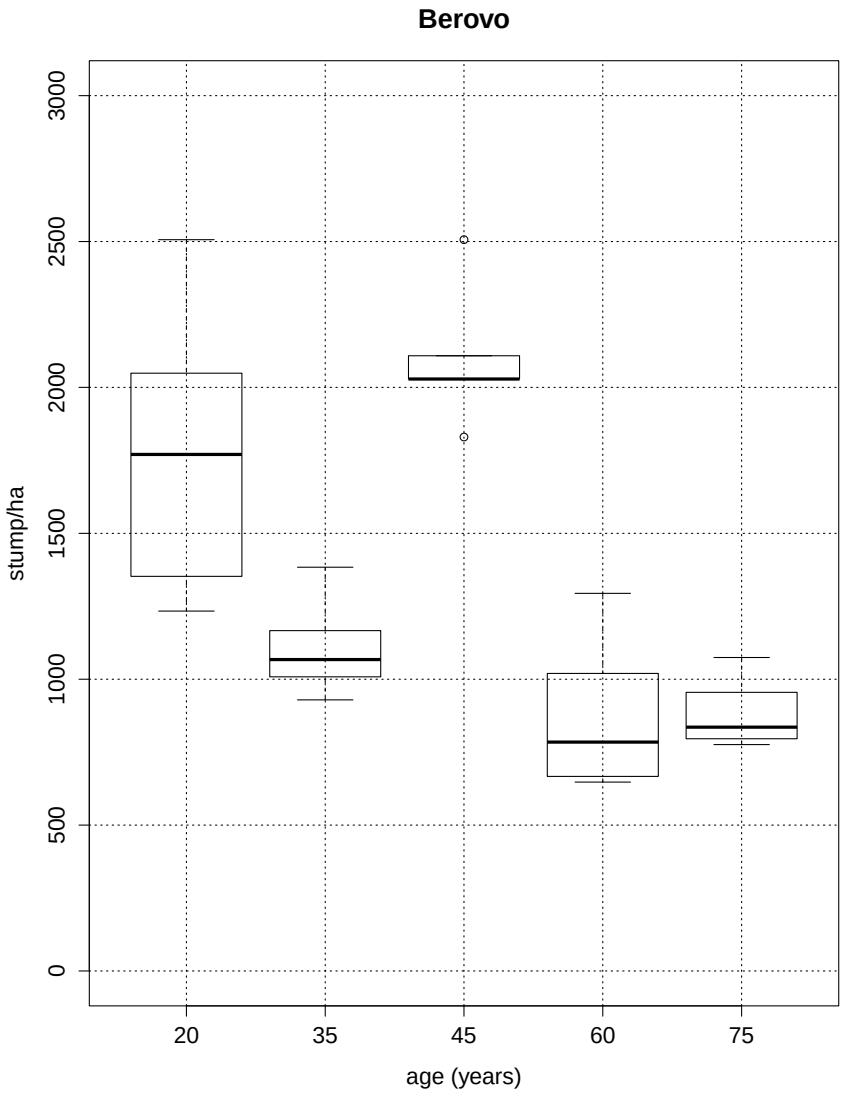
Results **stemnumber**



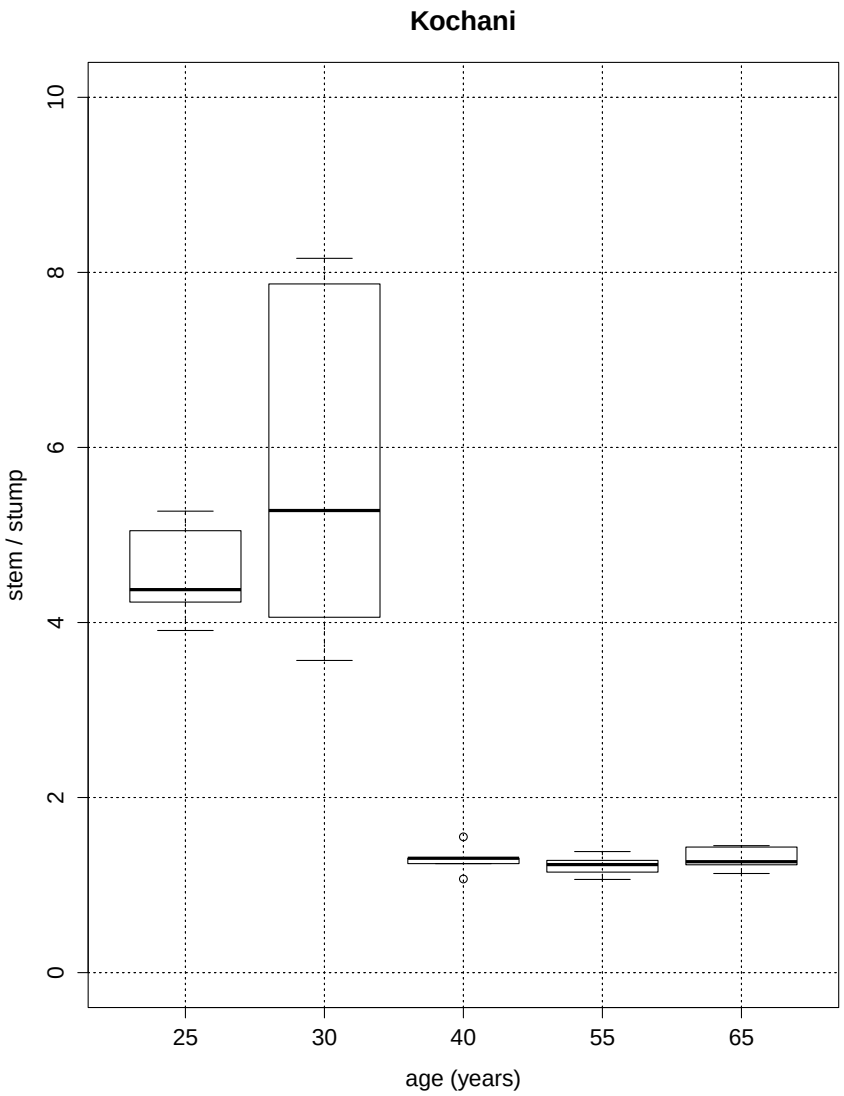


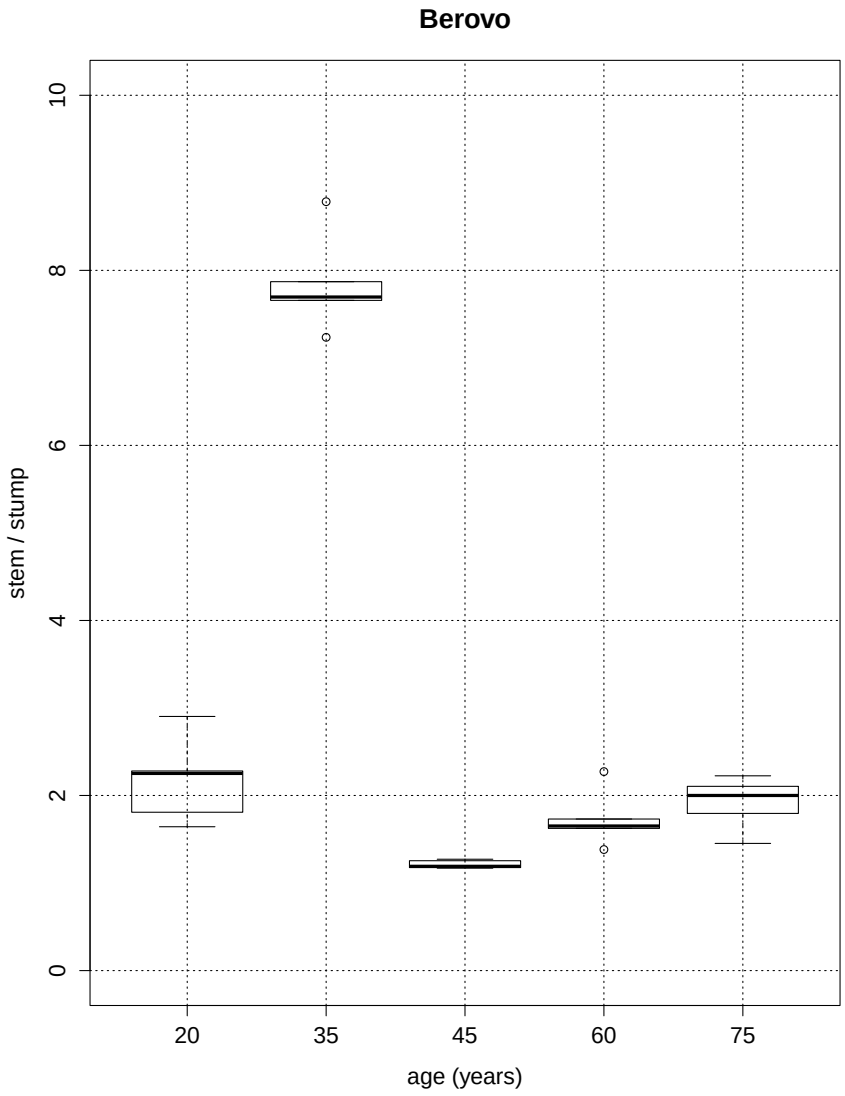
Results: **stumps**



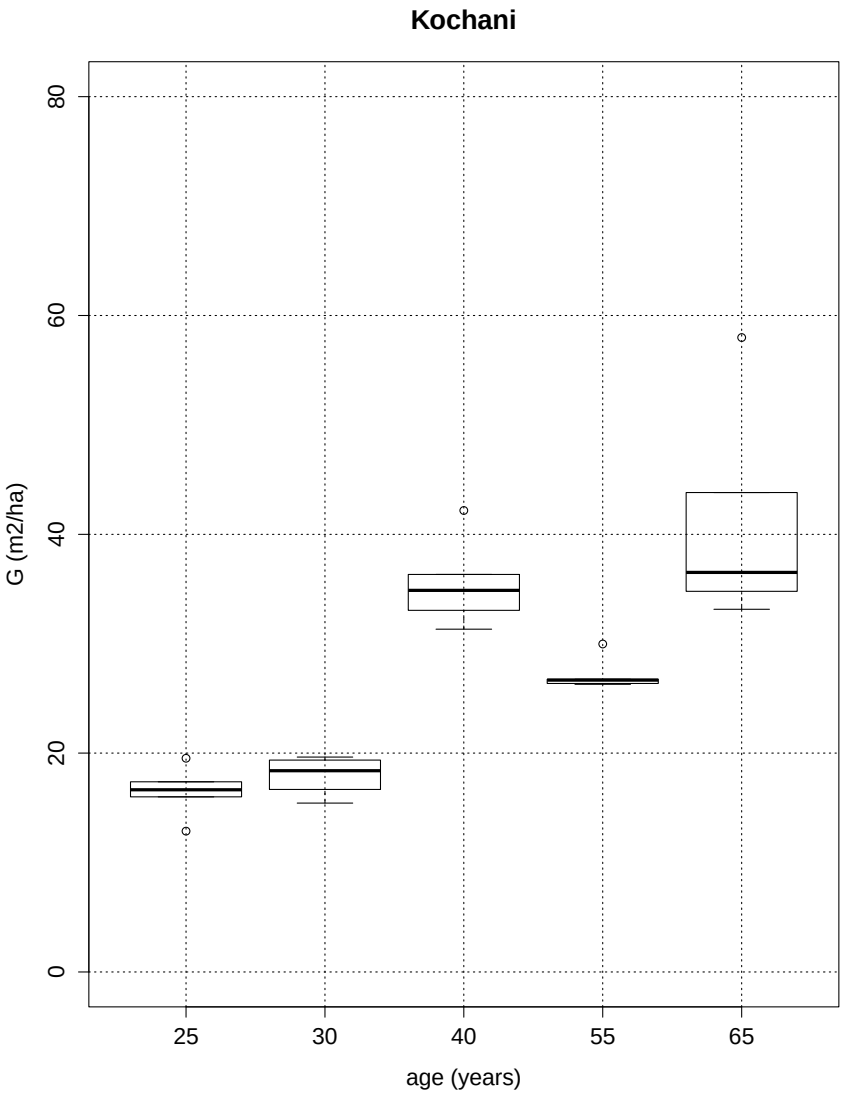


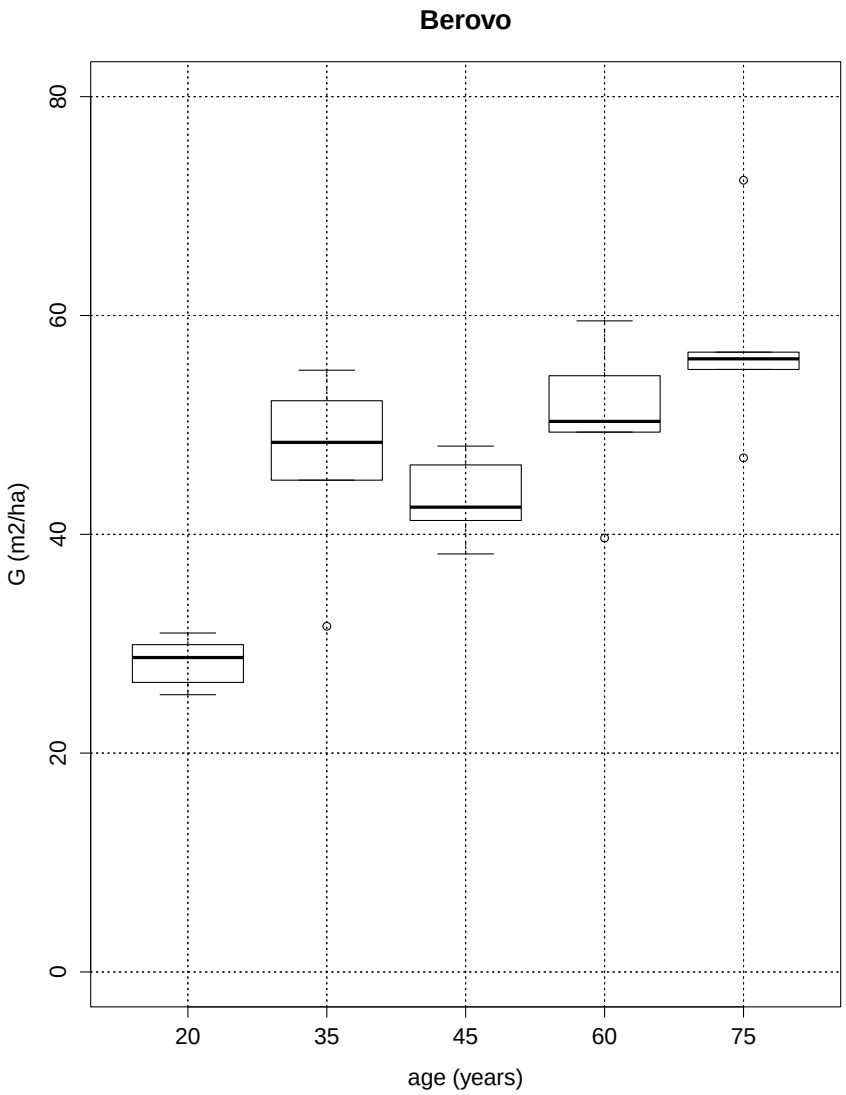
Results: **stem per stump**



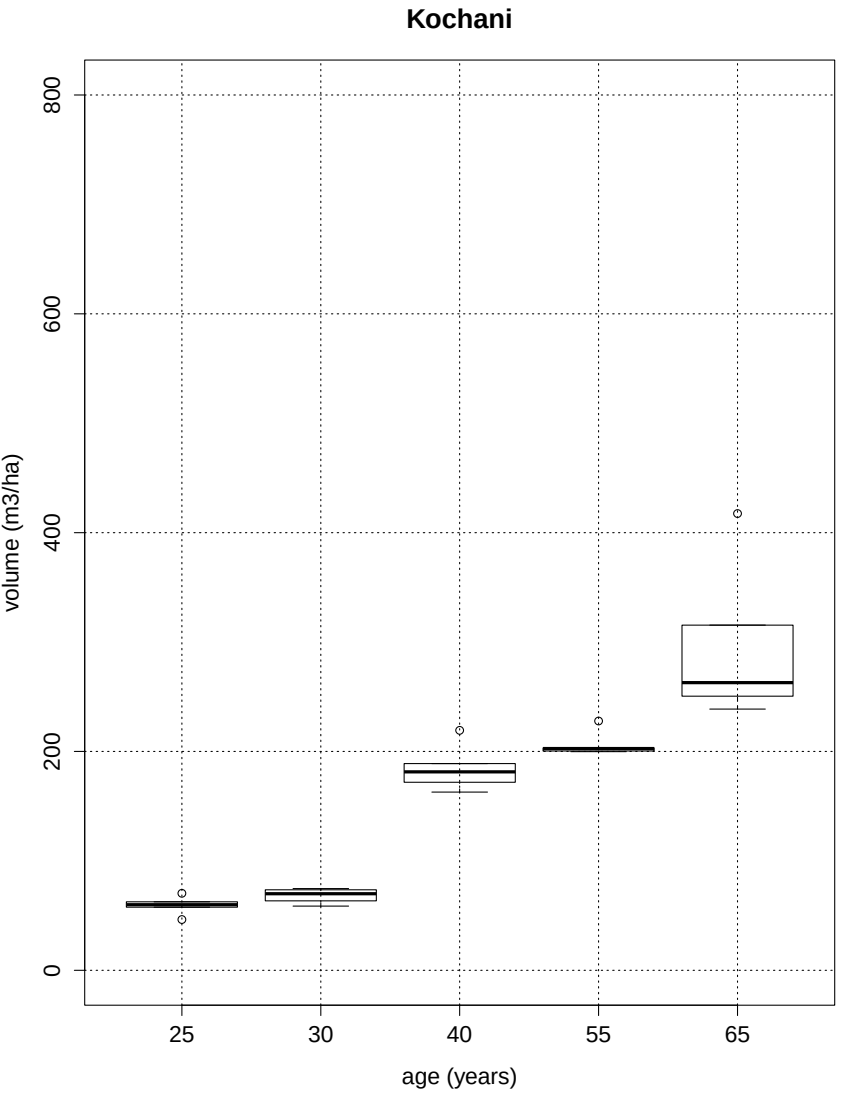


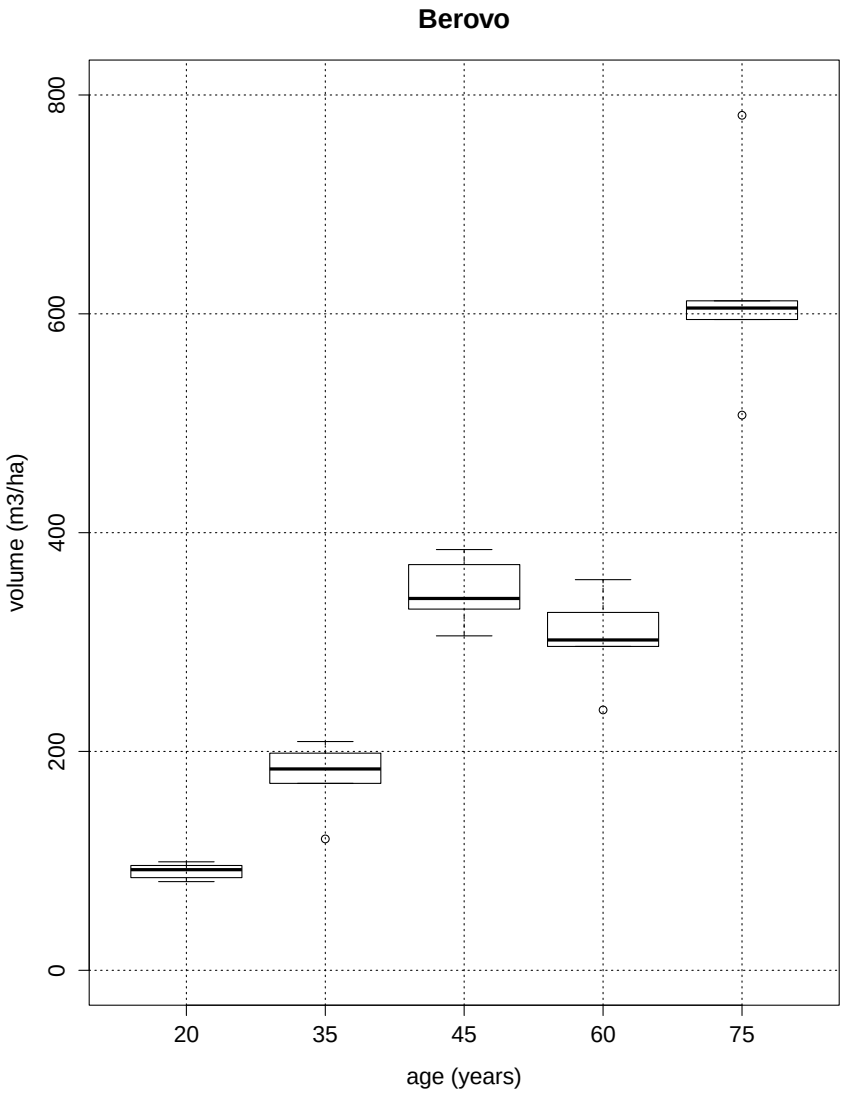
Results **base area**





Results **Volume**





Challenges and problems

- partly unequal stands
- Part inaccurate information when or if there was a thinning
- Photo Sphere:

75 years old Berovo

https://plus.google.com/u/0/118298746717727713377/photos/photo/6188912966512525474?pid=6188912966512525474&oid=118298746717727713377

35 years old Berovo

https://plus.google.com/u/0/118298746717727713377/photos/photo/6187741137881570114?pid=6187741137881570114&oid=118298746717727713377

25 years old Kochani

https://plus.google.com/u/0/118298746717727713377/photos/photo/6207836527880153826?pid=6207836527880153826&oid=118298746717727713377


Thanks for your attention